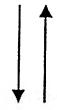
FIG.1

[SEQ. ID NO: 3]
X-C-C-T-T-G-A-G-A-T-T-C-C-C-T-C
5'

G-G-A-A-C-T-C-T-A-A-G-G-G-A-G-X
[SEQ. ID NO: 4]



X-C-C-T-T-G-A-G-A-T-T-T-C-C-C-T-C G-G-A-A-C-T-C-T-A-A-G-G-G-A-G-X

FIG.2

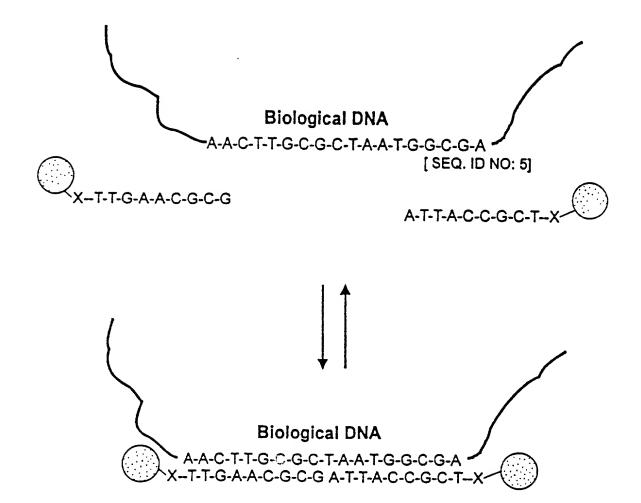
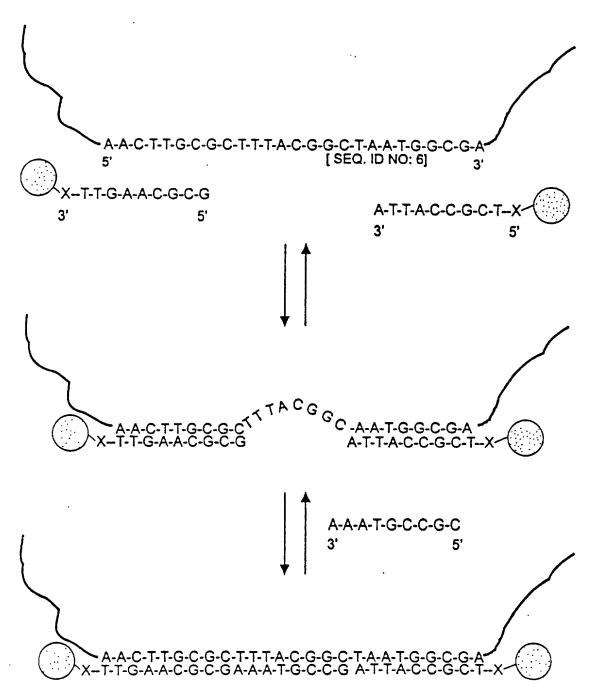
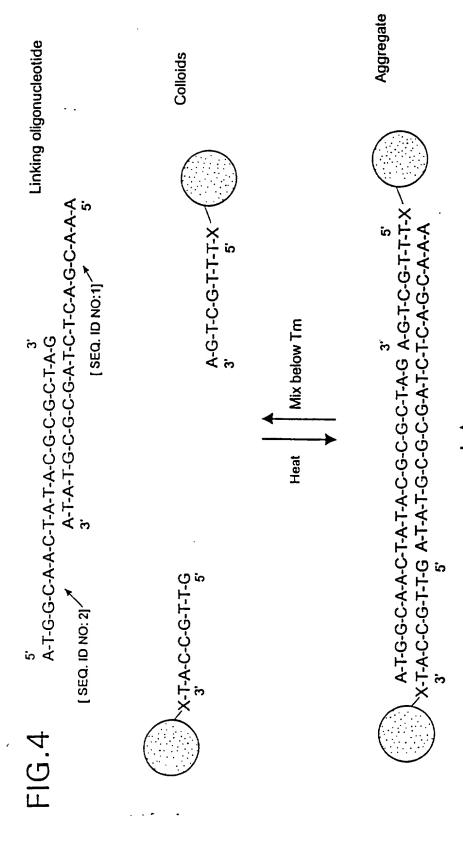


FIG.3





Precipitate (formed by further cross-linking)

Stand below Tm

Heat

FIG.5 Au nanoparticles Modification with Modification with 3' thiol TACCGTTG 5' 5' AGTCGTTT 3' thiol Addition of linking DNA duplex 5'ATGGCAAC TITTTCAGCAAA 5' Further oligomerization and settling

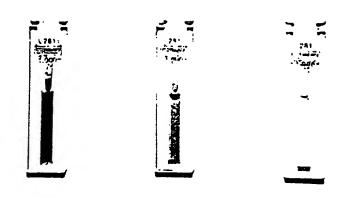
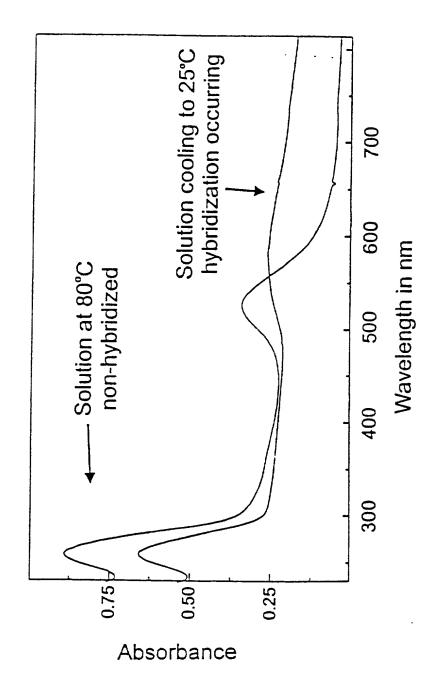
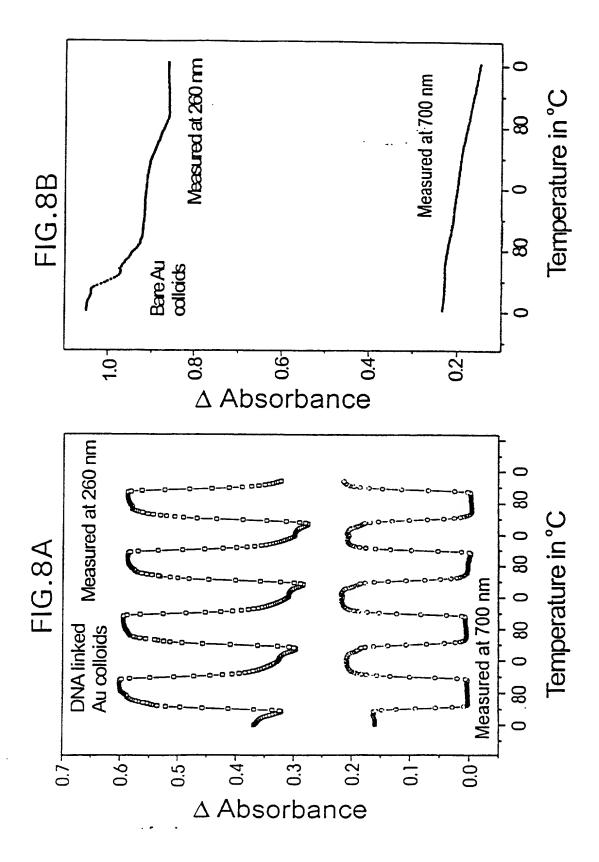


FIG.6A FIG.6B FIG.6C

FIG. 7





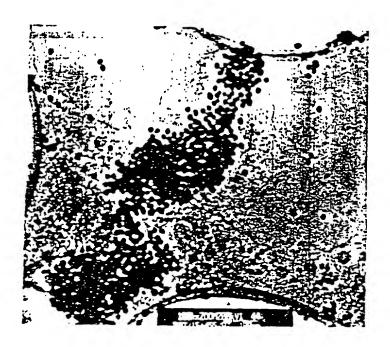


FIG.9A

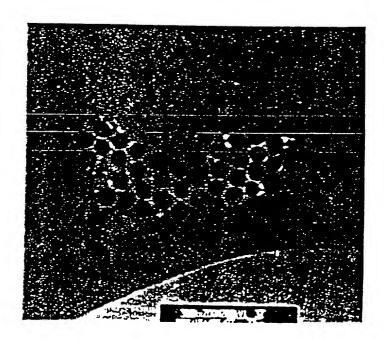
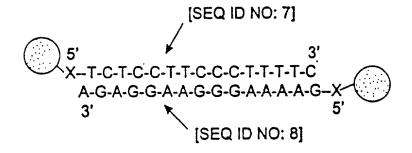


FIG.9B

FIG.10



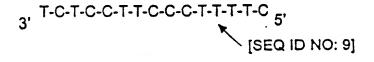




FIG. 11

[SEQ. ID NO: 10]
s-A-T-G-G-C-A-A-C-T-A-T-A-C-G-C-G-C-T-A-G-A-G-T-C-G-T-T-T
3'

T-A-C-C-G-T-T-G-A-T-A-T-G-C-G-C-G-A-T-C-T-C-A-G-C-A-A-A-S-6, 5, 5, 3, 3, [SEQ. ID NO: 11]



T-A-C-C-G-T-T-G-A-T-A-T-G-C-G-C-G-A-T-C-T-C-A-G-C-A-A-A \s-A-T-G-G-C-A-A-C-T-A-T-A-C-G-C-G-C-T-A-G-A-G-T-C-G-T-T-T

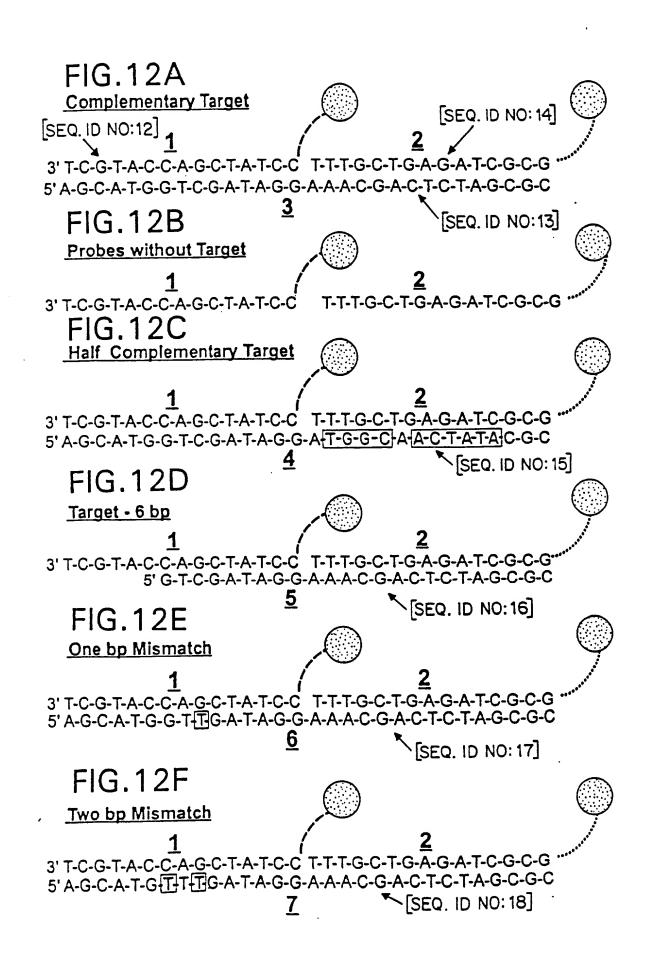
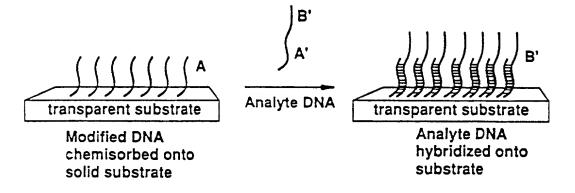
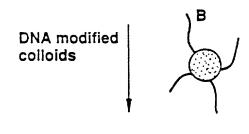
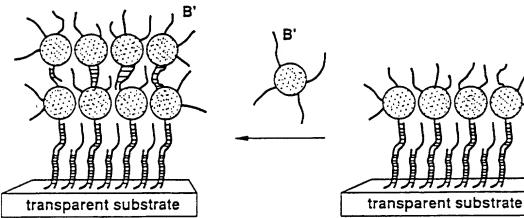


FIG.13A





В

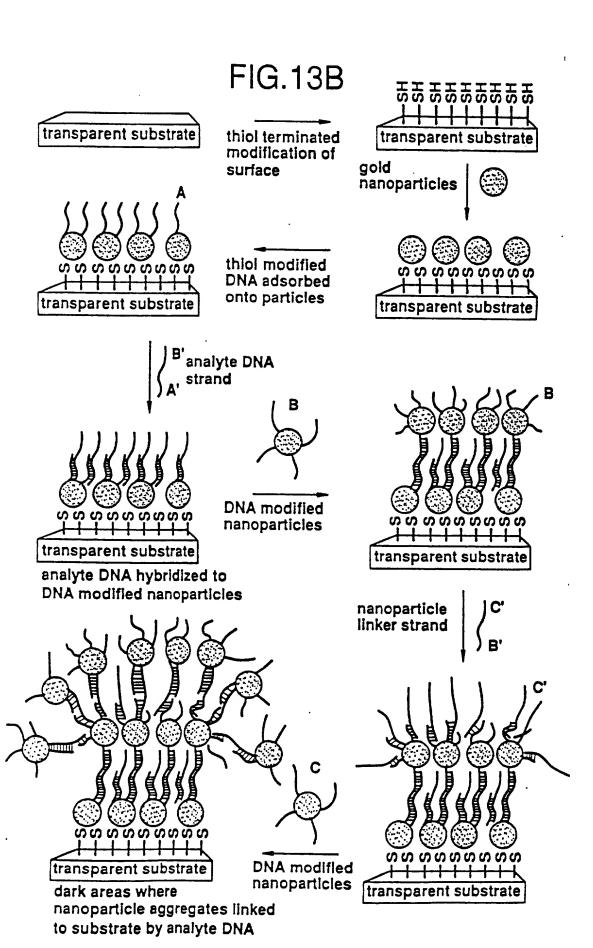


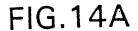
Dark areas where nanoparticle

surface by analyte DNA

aggregates are linked to substrate

DNA modified colloids hybridized to bound analyte DNA





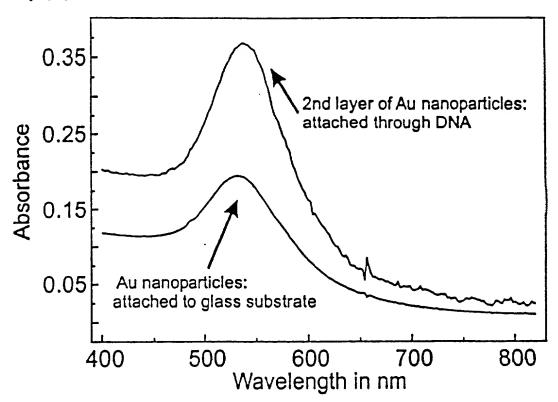


FIG.14B

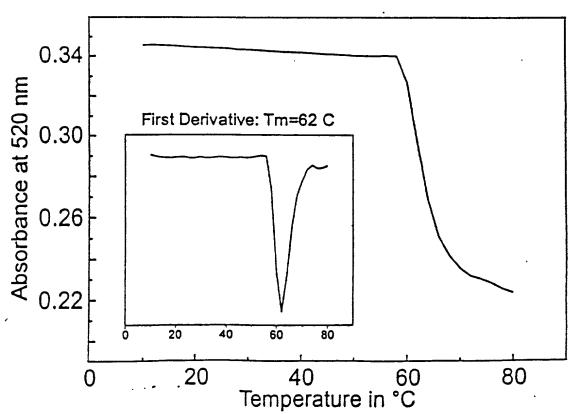


FIG15A	
	SEQ ID NO:19
S ATC CTC AAC TCT TAG	SEQ ID NO:20
S-ATG-CTC-AAC-TCT TAG-	GAC-TIA-CGC-S
FIG15B	
Half-Complementary Target	
3	SEQ ID NO:21
5' TAC-GAG-TTG-AGA-GAG	
S-ATG-CTC-AAC-TCT TAG-	2
FIG15C	
Complementary Target	Tm=53.5°C
<u>4</u> 5' TAC-GAG-TTG-AGA-ATC-C	SEQ ID NO:22 سر
S-ATG-CTC-AAC-TCT TAG-G	: -
1	2
FIG15D	
ONE Base-Pair Mismatch at Pr	
5' TAC-GAG-TTG-AGA-ATC-C	SEQ ID NO:23
S-ATG-CTC-AAC-TCT TAG-G	
1	<u>2</u>
FIG15E	Tm=46.2°C
ONE Base-Pair Mismatch at Pr	
5' TAC-GAG-TTG-AGA-CTC-C	SEQ ID NO:24 CTG-AAT-GCG 3'
S-ATG-CTC-AAC-TCT TAG-G	
1	2
FIG15F	Tm=51.6°C
ONE Base Deletion 7	SEQ ID NO:25
5' TAC-GAG-TTG-AGA-ATC-C	
S-ATG-CTC-AAC-TCT TAG-G	X (A)
	<u>2</u>
FIG15G	Tm=50.2°C
ONE Base-Pair Insertion 8	SEQ ID NO:26
5' TAC-GAG-TTG-AGA <u>-C</u> AT-C	CT-GAA-TGC-G 3'
S-ATG-CTC-AAC-TCT TA-G	Year
<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>

FIG. 16A

24 Base Template

FIG. 16B

48 Base Template with Complementary 24 Base Filler

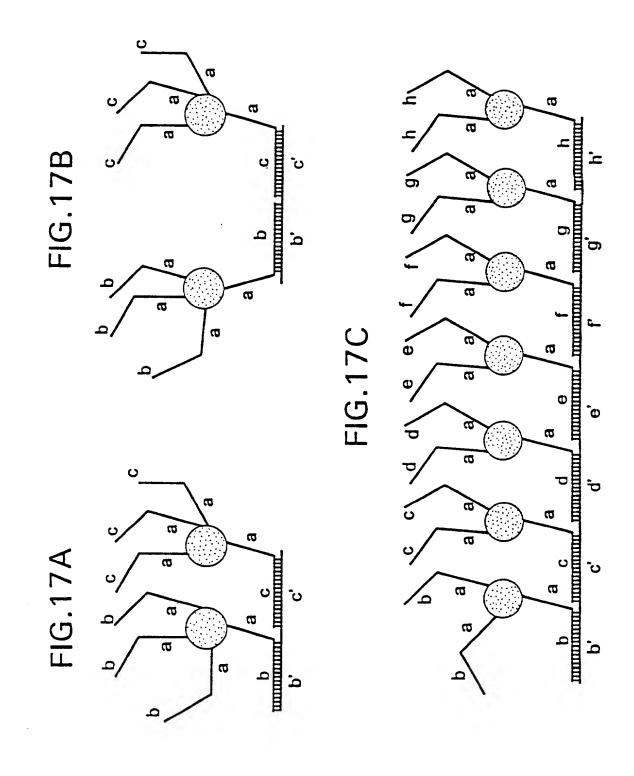
5' TAC-GAG-TTG-AGA-CCG-TTA-AGA-CGA-GGC-AAT-CAT-GCA-ATC-CTG-AAT-GCG 3' > S-ATG-CTC-AAC-TCT GGC-AAT-TCT-GCT-CCG-TTA-GTA-CGT TAG-GAC-TTA-CGC-S

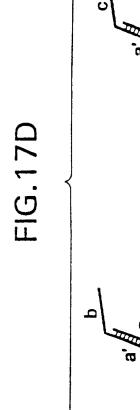
FIG.16C

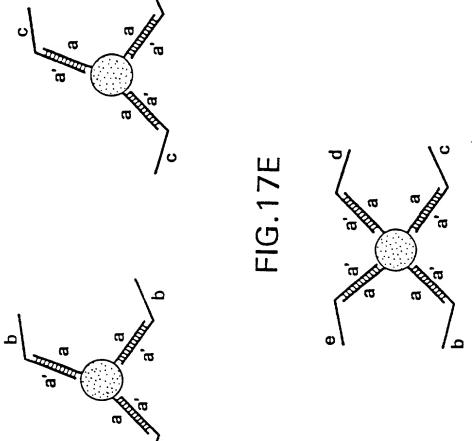
72 Base Template with Complementary 48 Base Filler

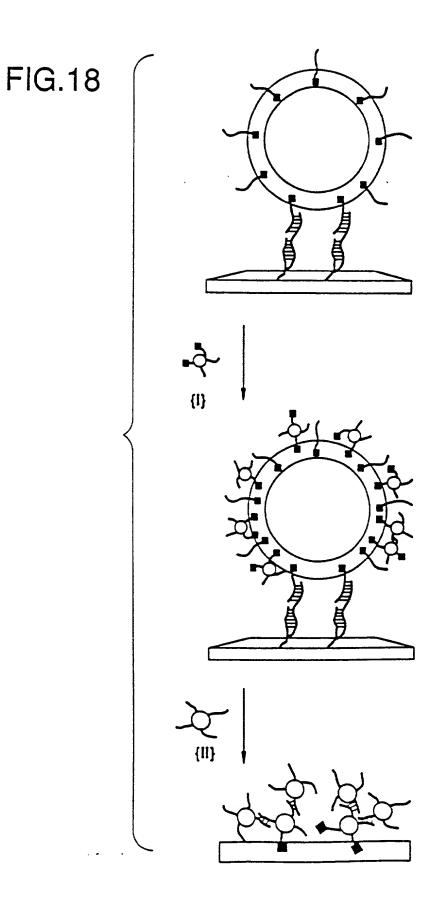
5' TAC-GAG-TTG-AGA-CCG-TTA-AGA-CGA-GGC-AAT-CAT-GCA-TAT-ATT-GGA-CGC-TTT-ACG-GAC-AAC-ATC-CTG-AAT-GCG 3' -> S-ATG-CTC-AAC-TCT GGC-AAT-TCT-GCT-CCG-TTA-GTA-CGT-ATA-TAA-CCT-GCG-AAA-TGC-CTG-TTG TAG-GAC-TTA-CGC-S ->

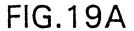
V











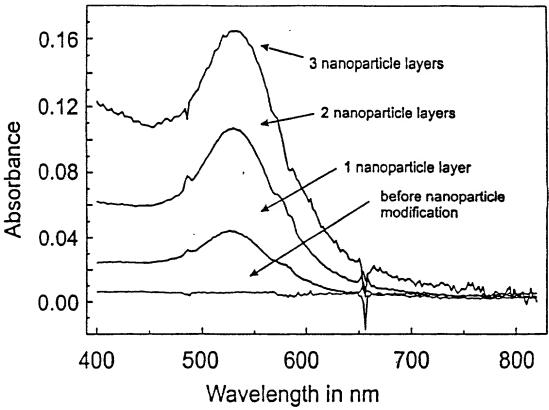
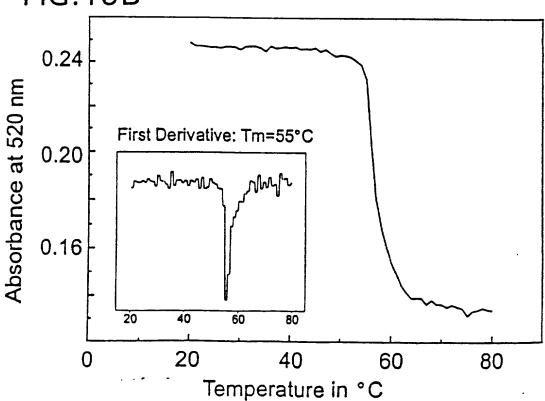
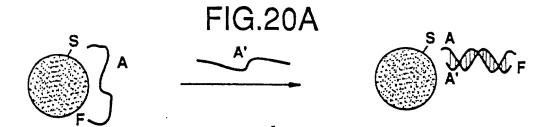
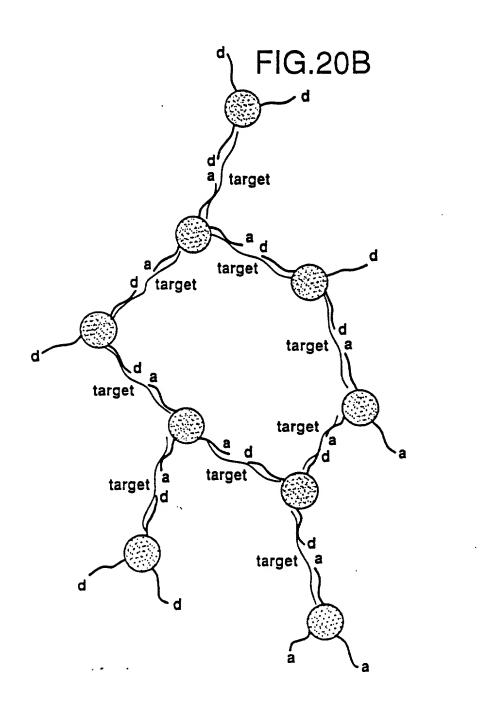


FIG.19B







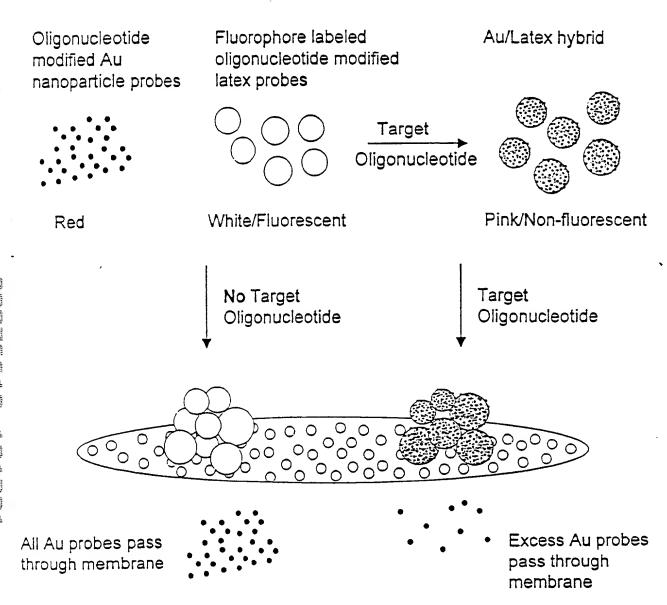
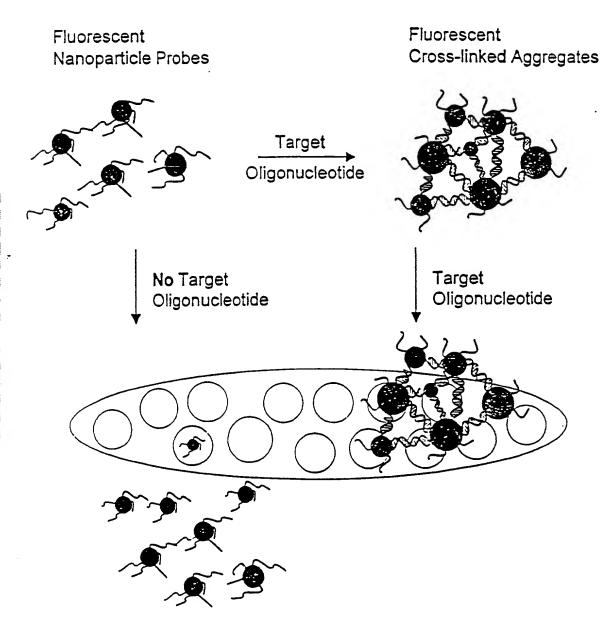


FIGURE 21



The fluorescent nanoparticle probes pass through the membrane

The fluorescent cross-linked aggregates are retained by the membrane

Anthrax PCR Product

5'G GCG GAT GAG TCA GTA GTT AAG GAG GCT CAT AGA GAA GTA ATT AAT 3'C CGC CTA CTC AGT CAT CAA TTC CTC CGA ĞŢA TCT CTT CAT TAA TTA

TCG TCA ACA <u>GAG GGA TTA TTG TTA AAT ATT GAT AAG GAT</u> ATA AGA AAA AGC AGT TGT CTC CCT AAT AAC AAT TTA TAA CTA TTC CTA TAT TCT TTT

ATA TTA TCC AGG GTT ATA TTG TAG AAA TTG AAG ATA CTG AAG GGC TT 3' TAT AAT AGG TCC CAA TAT AAC ATC TTT AAC TTC TAT GAC TTC CCG AA 5'

141 mer Anthrex PCR product [SEQ 10 10:36]

3'CTC CCT AAT AAC AAT-

3' TTA TAA CTA TTC CTA

[SEQ ID NO: 38]

Oligonucleotide-Nanoparticle Probes

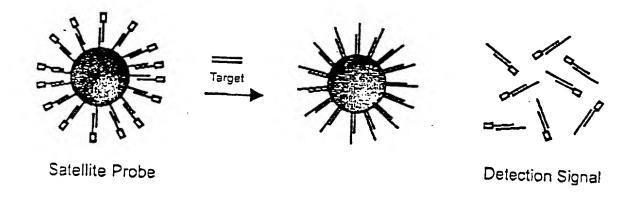
Blocker Oligonucleotides

3'C CGC CTA CTC AGT CAT CAA TTC CTC CGA GT [SEQ 15 NO:39]

3'A TCT CTT CAT TAA TTA AGC AGT TGT [SEQ 15 NO:40]

3'AAC ATC TTT AAC TTC TAT GAC TTC CCG AA [SEQ 15 NO:42]

FIGURE 23



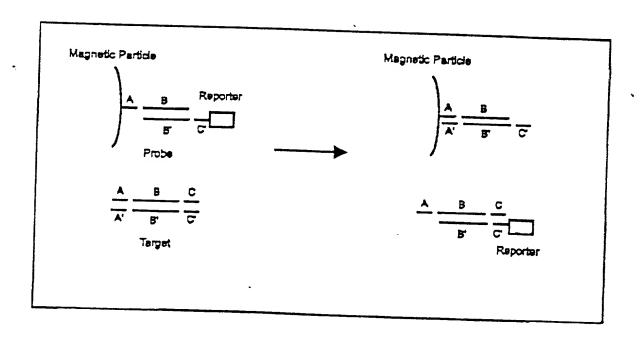


FIGURE 24

1. (target)

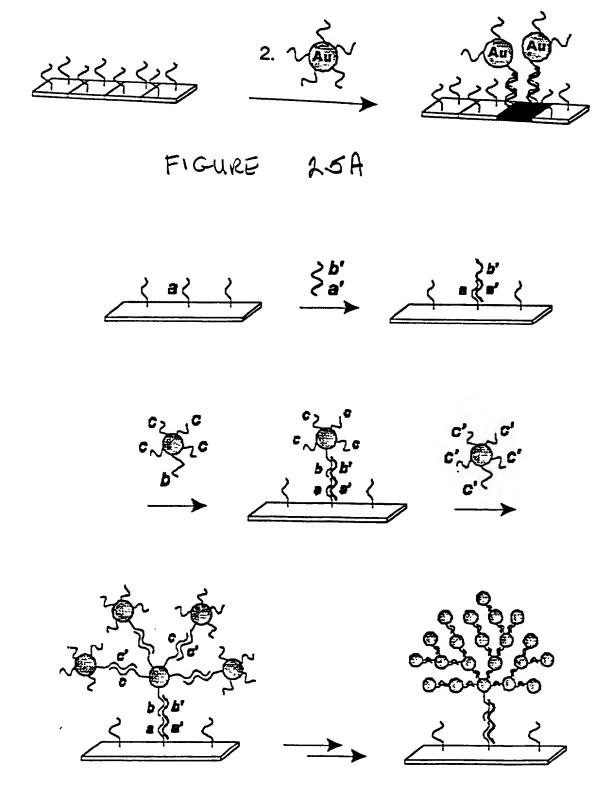


FIGURE 25 B

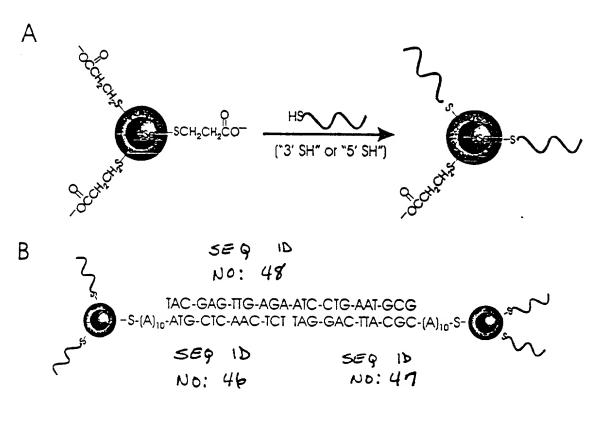
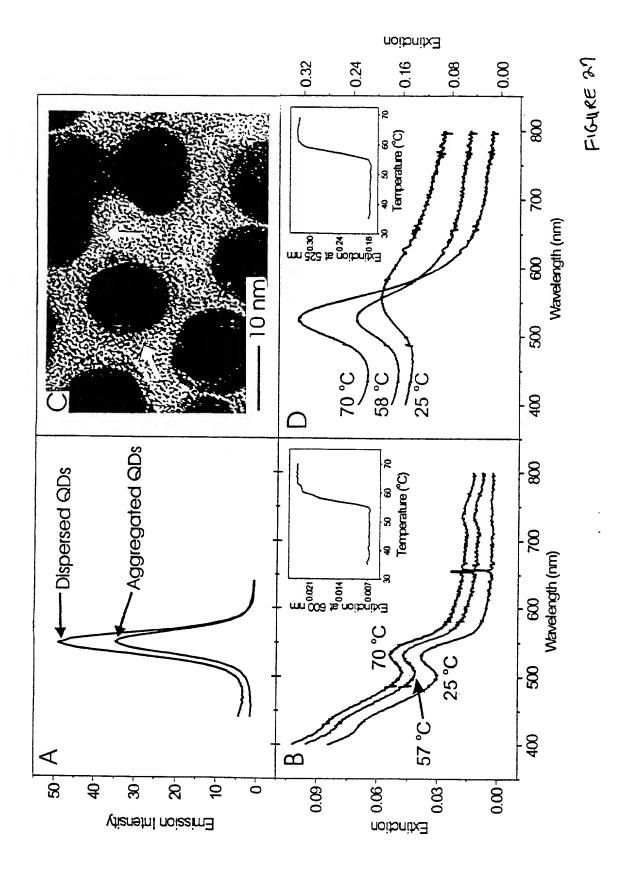
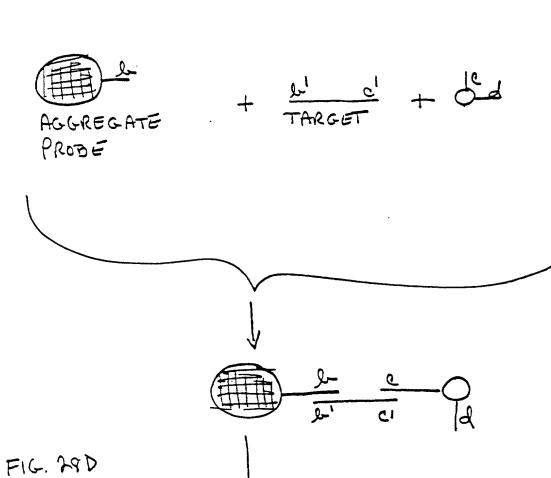


FIGURE 26



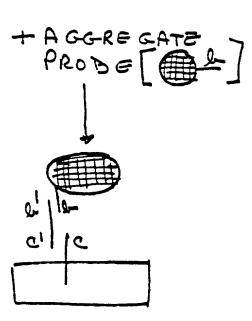


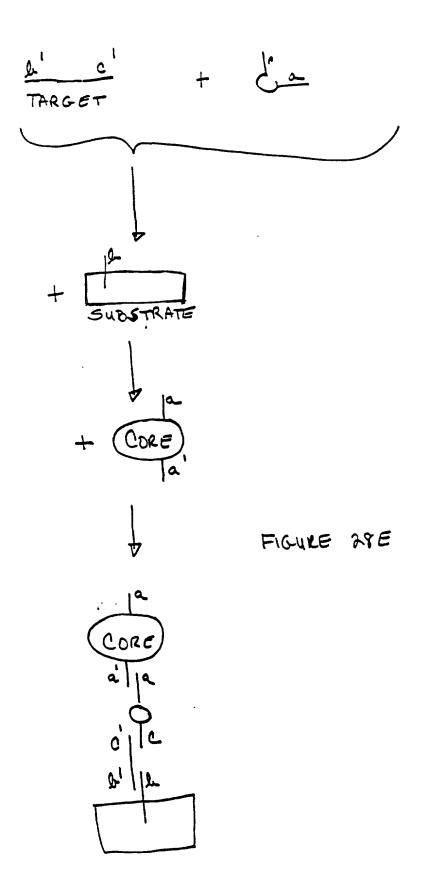
$$\frac{a}{a} + \frac{a'}{a'} \xrightarrow{a'} \frac{a'}{a'} \longrightarrow 0$$

FIGURE Z8A

FIGURE A8 B

FIG. 28C





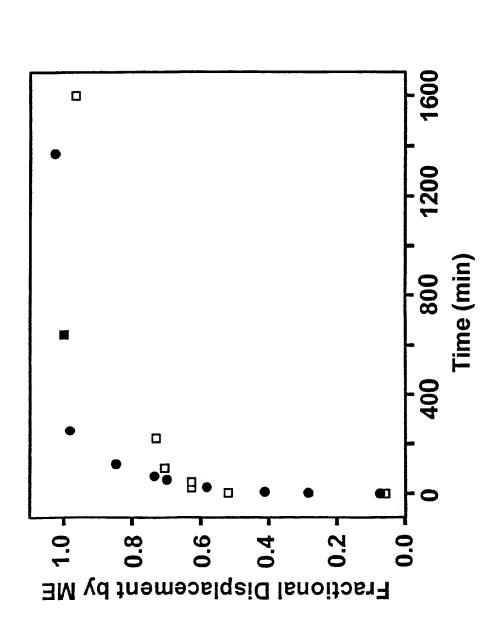


Figure 29

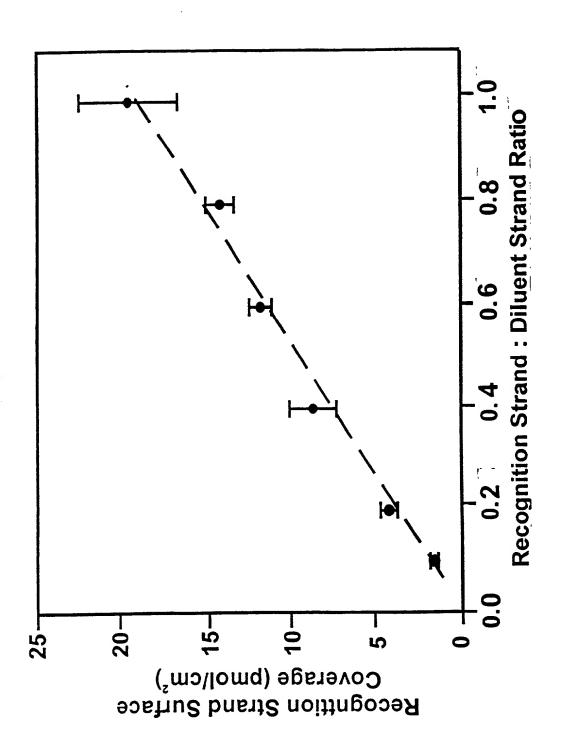
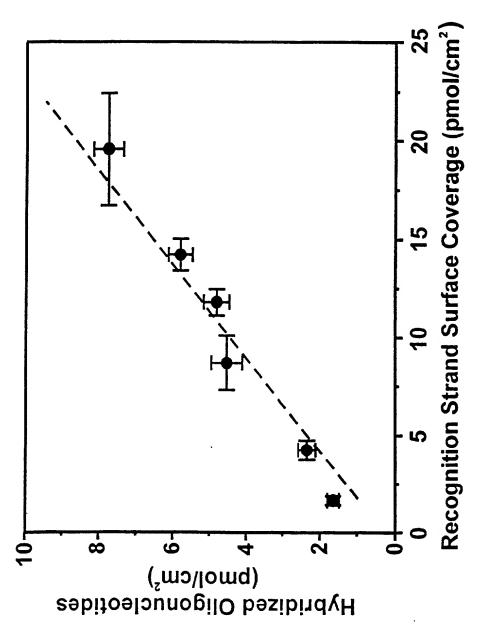
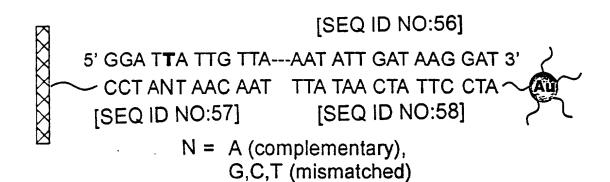


Figure 30

Figure 31





1. \(\square\) (target DNA)
2. \(\frac{Ag^+}{Ag^+}\)
hydroquinone
(pH 3.8)

Ag(s)
quinone

Figure 32

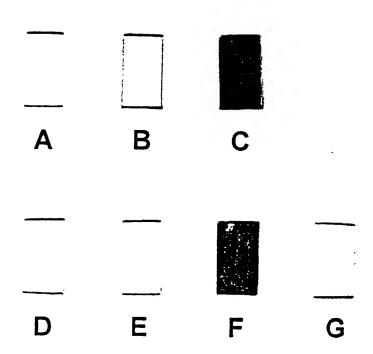
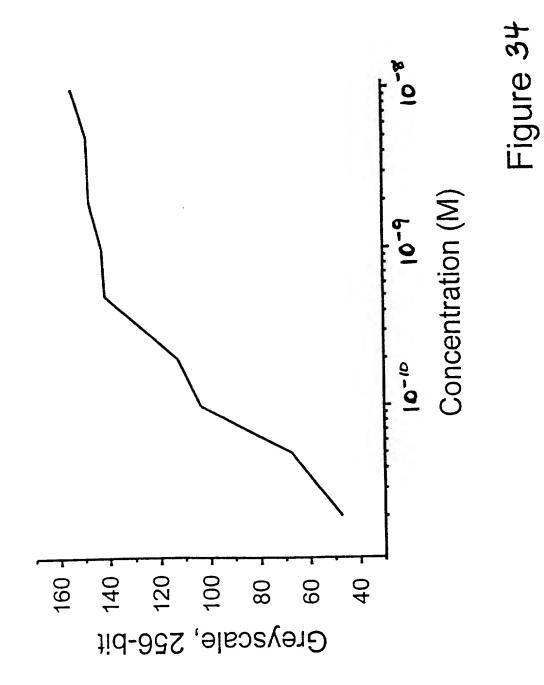


Figure 33



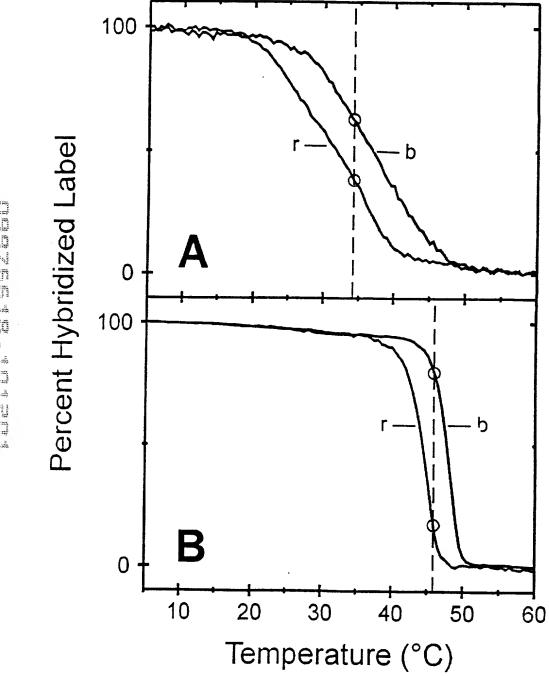
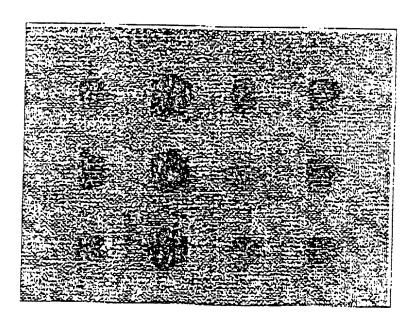
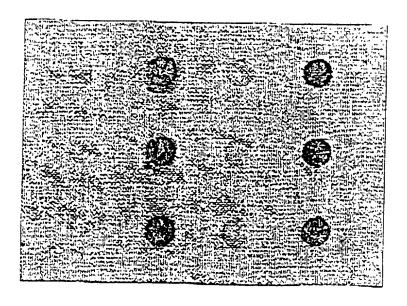


Figure 35

FIG. 364



F16.368



C A T G

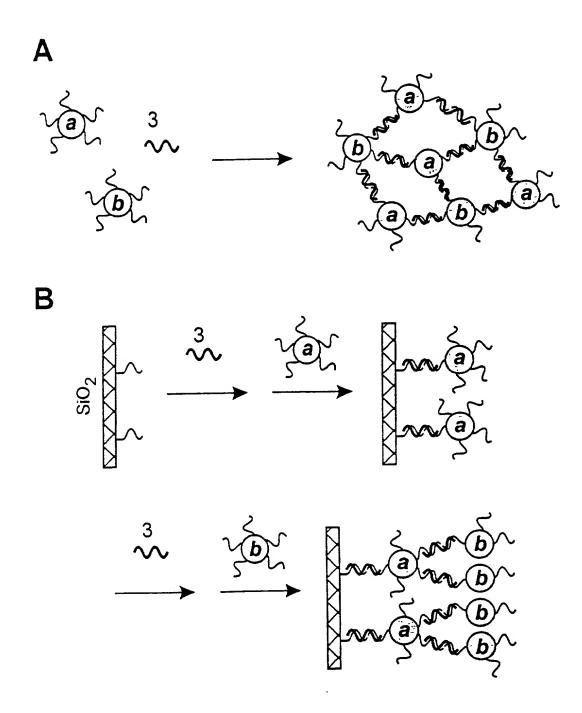


Figure 37

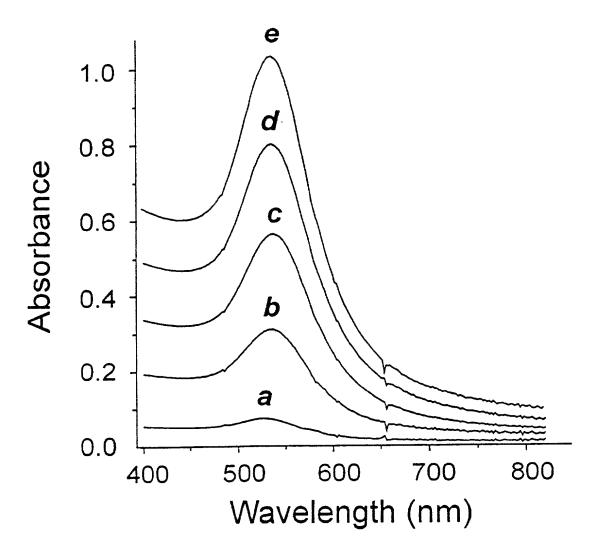


Figure 38A

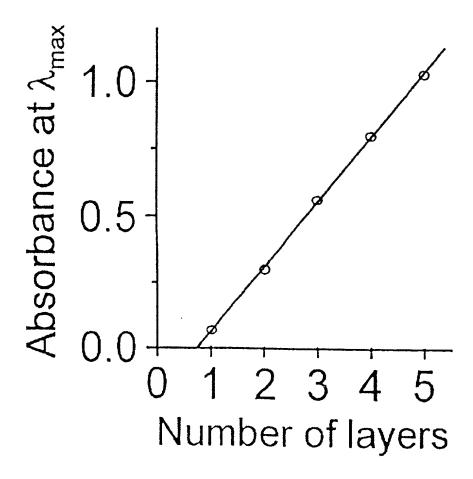


Figure 38B

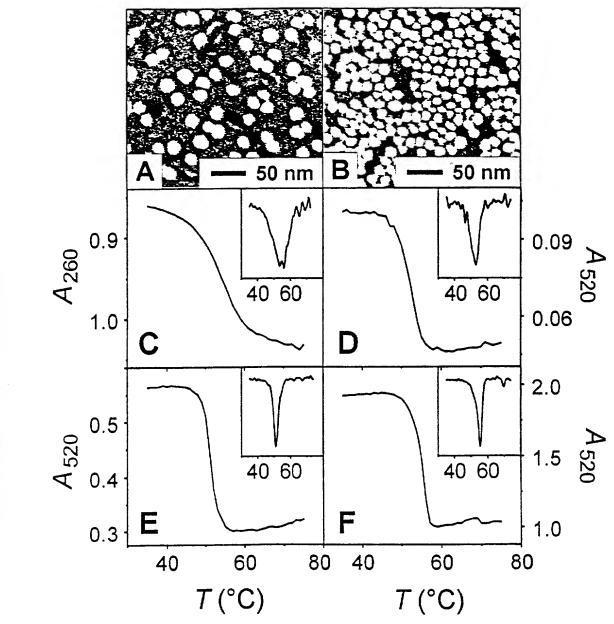
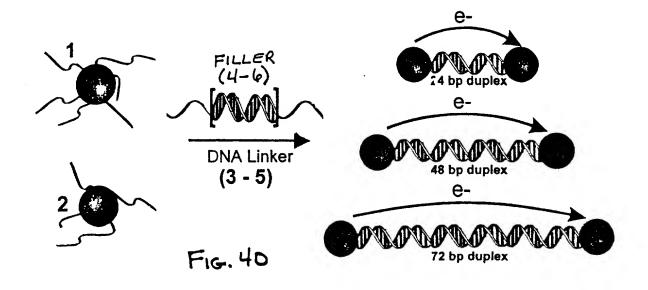


Figure 39



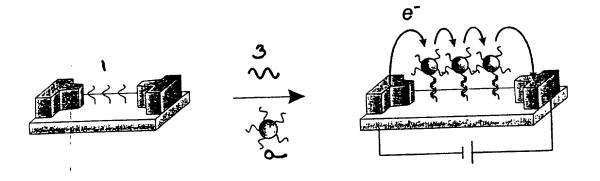


FIG. 41